

Roll No. ....

**3218**

**B. Tech. 5th Semester (ECE)  
Examination – March, 2021**

**COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**

**Paper : PCC-ECE-305-G**

*Time : Three hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 75*

*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

*Note: Attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Section. Question No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. Explain the following :

$2.5 \times 6 = 15$

- (a) Correlation
- (b) Entropy
- (c) Noise
- (d) Probability density function
- (e) Statistical Average
- (f) Error function

3218- 750 -(P-3)(Q-9)(21)

P. T. O.

## SECTION – A

2. What do you mean by Fourier Series ? How it is different from the Fourier Transform ? Explain with the help of taking suitable example of each. 15
3. Derive the Convolution theorem. Also describe the different applications of the convolution in communication in detail. 15

## SECTION – B

4. (a) Describe and derive the Shannon-Hartley Theorem. Where is it being used ? Explain in detail. 10  
(b) Differentiate discrete and continuous channel in detail. 5
5. (a) Describe and derive the Shannon-Fano Coding by considering a suitable example in detail. 10  
(b) What do you mean by maximization of entropy of a continuous message ? Explain. 5

## SECTION – C

6. Discuss the following :
  - (a) Probability of Joint Occurrence 8
  - (b) Probability distribution function. 7
7. What is the concept of Probability ? What is/are the representation of random signals ? Explain. 15

## SECTION – D

8. Explain the following in detail :
- (a) Ergodic Processes 8
  - (b) Central Limit Theory 7
9. Discuss the following in detail :
- (a) Linear Block Code Vs Cyclic Codes 5
  - (b) Optimum Filter 5
  - (c) Covariance relation among the spectral densities. 5
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**3218**

**B. Tech. 5th Semester (ECE)  
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**COMMUNICATION ENGG.**

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*Time : Three hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 75*

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**Note :** Attempt any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define : 3 × 5 = 15

- (a) Mean
- (b) Entropy
- (c) Probability
- (d) Power spectral density
- (e) Ergodic process

2. (a) Prove that Dirac comb is its own Fourier transform. 10

(b) What do you understand by convolution theorem ? Explain its properties. 5

3218-1050-(P-3)(Q-9)(22)

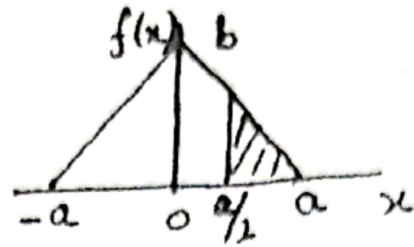
P. T. O.

3. Explain Auto correlation and its properties.

15

4. For the Pdf shown in fig. find :

15



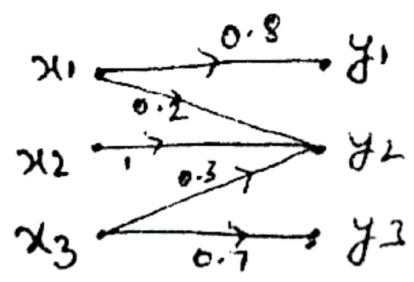
(a) Relationship between  $a$  and  $b$ .

(b)  $P\left(x > \frac{a}{2}\right)$

5. Find the transferred information :

15

$P(x_1) = 0.2, P(x_2) = 0.5, P(x_3) = 0.3$



6. State and prove Shannon -Hartley Theorem ?

15

7. Apply Huffman coding for the following message

ensemble :  $[x] = [x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ x_4 \ x_5 \ x_6 \ x_7]$

$[P] = [0.4 \ 0.2 \ 0.12 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.08 \ 0.04]$

take  $M = 2$

15

8. (a) What do you understand by central limit theorem? 7.5

(b) Explain Linear Block code. 7.5

9. Write short note on any *two*:  $7.5 \times 2 = 15$

(a) Entropy

(b) Variance

(c) Baye's theorem

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