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B. Tech. 6th Semester (CSE) (Elective - II)
Examination – May, 2023

COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Paper : PEC-CSE-314-G

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 75

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt *five* questions in all, selecting at least *one* question from each Section. Question No. 1 is *compulsory*. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain the following :

$6 \times 2.5 = 15$

- (a) Difference between raster scan and random scan display.
- (b) Various operations that can be applied on image
- (c) Window to view port mapping

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- (d) Scaling
- (e) Reflection
- (f) Importance of removal of 'Hidden Surface'

SECTION – A

- 2. Explain with diagram the display processor for a random and vector scan display device. 15
- 3. (a) Write and explain boundary fill algorithms. 8
- (b) How Bresenham's algorithms can be used for generating circle ? Explain. 7

SECTION – B

- 4. Explain two-dimensional transformation matrix for translation, scaling and rotation. 15
- 5. Contrast the efficiency of clipping between Sutherland-Cohen and Mid-point algorithm. Describe Sutherland-Hodgeman algorithm for polygon clipping. Explain why this algorithm works for convex polygons. 15

SECTION – C

- 6. Explain the following terms : 15
- (i) Z- buffer algorithm

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(ii) Scanline algorithm

(iii) Sub-division algorithm

7. (a) Write a 3D transformation matrix to find reflection of a point $P(25, 35, 45)$ about plane $Z = 0$. 8
- (b) What is Oblique projection ? Provide some examples of oblique projection. 7

SECTION – D

8. (a) What is an image ? How quality of an image can be improved with filtering ? 7
- (b) Describe methods of polygon shading. 8
9. Discuss interpolation method for curve generation. Also discuss about parametric representation of surface. 15

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-(P-3)(Q-9)(23) (3)